# <u>CITY OF SILVER BAY</u> BUILDING PERMIT APPLICATION INFORMATION SHEET

- 1. Building permits are required for any construction, erection, enlargement, alteration, remodeling, repair, moving or conversion of occupancy of any building within the City of Silver Bay. Starting work without a permit allows for a minimum fine of a doubled permit fee. See Paragraph on the back side of this sheet for allowed exceptions.
- 2. All applications are subject to a permit fee, a plan review fee of actual costs, and a State Surcharge fee of .0005 of the project value. The Building Official determines the amount of the fee based upon suggested costs per square foot guidelines.
- 3. All permit applications must be accompanied by two sets of plans drawn to scale, including:
  - Footing/foundation plan
  - Floor plan
  - Sectional drawing (footing through roof system)
  - Front elevation
  - Minimum of one other elevation, especially where there are special architectural features
  - Plot plan, showing setbacks from property lines and other structures on the same property
  - If using a certified roof and floor truss design, truss packet to be on site at rough framing inspection
  - Details of special architectural and/or structural design
- 4. Application packet must be submitted a minimum of seven days before work is scheduled to begin. Entire new home projects and commercial projects require more time.
- 5. Frost footing depth required to be five feet below finished grade.
- 6. Most commercial projects will require Minnesota registered architects and engineers. Check with the Building Official for small project exemptions.
- 7. Snow load requirement of 40 pounds per square foot. Detached garages and storage sheds may be reduced to 30 pounds per square foot. Decks are to be designed for 60 pounds per square foot.
- 8. Egress windows are required in each sleeping room. This upgrade must also take place when remodeling or replacing entire windows. Replacement of just window sash does not meet criteria for meeting egress requirements. Egress windows shall have a minimum net clear openable area of 5.7 square feet. The minimum net clear openable height dimension shall be 24 inches. The minimum net clear openable width shall be 20 inches. NOTE: When windows are provided as a means of escape or rescue, they shall have a finished sill height of not more than 44 inches above the floor.
- 9. Inspection card must be placed in a weather tight bag on a flat surface. The inspection card must be posted in a conspicuous place on the building site.
- 10. Request for a required inspection must be made a minimum of one day in advance. Refer to inspection card for each required inspection.
- 11. The Building Official may stop work on any project not complying to code.
- 12. No building may be occupied until a Certificate of Occupancy has been issued.
  - The issuance of a permit and the inspection conducted do not constitute any sort of guarantee from the City that the structure is in perfect compliance with the State Building Code. Homeowners may procure the services of a private inspector if they desire additional protection.
- 13. The following types of construction and installations are exempt from the Building Code, however, accessory buildings, decks, and fences require a Zoning Permit under the Land Use Form.
  - Accessory buildings not exceeding 200 square feet provided such accessory buildings comply with setback requirements and are not attached to the principal structure.
  - Roof repair or replacement on single family dwellings over existing roof not to exceed two layers.
  - Siding, including insulation, providing existing sheathing is not removed.

- Door replacement provided there are not structural changes.
- Window replacement provided there are no structural changes except for bedroom. If bedroom windows are replaced, at least one bedroom window must comply with the Code of sufficient dimensions to permit escape.
- Patios or concrete slabs not attached to the principal structure.
- Entrance steps.
- First floor level open porches or decks that comply with setback requirements.
- Boundary fences not more than six feet in height.

### PLEASE USE THE FOLLOWING GUIDELINES WHEN COMPLETING YOUR APPLICATION

<u>PROPERTY LINES</u> must be staked out at all four corners of the lot and stakes must be <u>in place</u> for the proposed construction <u>BEFORE</u> the inspector can check the proposed project.

All building construction in the <u>R (RESIDENTIAL) DISTRICTS</u>, require a Zoning Permit and must conform to the following requirements:

- <u>PRINCIPAL BUILDING</u> *Front Yard Setback* 25 feet; *Side Yard Setback* 8 feet from lot line; *Corner Lot* 20 feet from side lot line; *Rear Yard Setback* 20 feet from lot line. (NOTE: All measurements must be from lot line except where indicated.)
- <u>ACCESSORY BUILDING (GARAGE)</u> Cannot exceed 1,040 square feet. Foundation cannot be less than three feet from property line and the eaves cannot be closer than two feet from the property line. Garage must be at least five feet from the residence (main building) unless attached. There must be three feet between eaves. *Maximum Height* Sixteen feet. Only <u>ONE</u> garage, whether attached or freestanding is allowed.
- <u>ACCESSORY BUILDING (STORAGE SHED, ETC.)</u> Only <u>ONE</u> accessory building in addition to a garage may be erected on residential lots, size <u>not to exceed</u> 200 square feet. One side cannot exceed sixteen feet. The building must be <u>anchored securely</u> and cannot be moved without securing a <u>completely new</u> <u>zoning permit.</u>
- If the accessory building (storage shed, etc.) is attached to the existing garage, the <u>total combined footage</u> cannot exceed 1,040 square feet. If the proposed accessory building could cause the 1,040 square feet limitation to be exceeded, the accessory building shall be erected at a distance NOT LESS THAN five feet from the existing garage.
- <u>RETAINING WALLS AND FOUNDATIONLESS CONCRETE SLABS</u> in the R (Residential) Districts may be placed no closer than one foot from the front, side or rear lot lines.

Any construction authorized by a permit <u>MUST BE COMPLETED WITHIN ONE YEAR FROM THE DATE OF</u> <u>ISSUANCE</u> of said permit.

<u>WITHIN TWO YEARS FROM THE DATE OF ISSUANCE</u> of said permit, the front yard setback of 25 feet, or 20 feet on corner lots, must be <u>sodded or seeded</u> to insure proper grass cover.

NOTE: If you will be <u>digging</u>, call Gopher State One-Call at 1-800-252-1166.

QUESTIONS? Call the Zoning Administrator, Gary Thompson at 218-226-3743.

# **<u>CITY OF SILVER BAY</u>** BUILDING PERMIT APPLICATION

PLEASE READ BEFORE COMPLETING. ONLY COMPLETE APPLICATIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED. Applications must be completed, returned to City Hall, <u>AND APPROVED</u> before any construction can begin. Please see attached instructions and building guidelines sheet.

# Please note: You will also need to complete a land use permit if the footprint of your property will change.

Property location (Street Address and Legal Description):				
Lot#	Block #	Division		
Lake C	ounty Parcel ID #			
Owner	Information			
Name:				
Address	s:			
City, St	tate, Zip:			
Phone:	(home)	(mobile)	_(work)	
	ctor Information			
		Certificate #		
Address	s:			
City, St	ate, Zip:			
Phone:	(business)	(mobile)		
Archite	ect Information (If applicable)			
Name:				
Address	s:			
City, St	tate, Zip:			
Phone:	(business)	(mobile)		
Type of	f Improvement (Check only one):			
	New	Maintenance/Repair/Replace		
	Addition	Modular		
	Alteration/Remodel			
Type of	f Structure (Check only one):			
	_01 Single Family	09 Service Stations & Repair Garages		
	_02 Single Family Attached	10 Recreational, Amusement		
	03 Residential Garage	11 Other Non-Housekeeping Shelter		
	_04 Two Family Residence	12 Industrial Building		
	_05 Multiple Family Residence	13 Churches & Religious Buildings		
	06 Offices, Banks, Prof.	14 Hospitals & Institutions		
	07 Hotels, Motels	15 Other Non-Residential Buildings		
	08 Stores, Restaurant	16 Other Non-Building Structures		
Estimat	ed Starting Date:	Estimated Completion Date:		
	otion of work to be done:			
~				
	Feet Main Structure: of Main Structure:	Square Feet Garage/Other:		
Setback	cs: Front 1	Rear Side		
		····		

I hereby apply for a Building Permit and I acknowledge that the work will be in conformance with the ordinances and codes of the City of Silver Bay and with the Minnesota Building codes; that I understand that this is not a permit, but only an application for permit, and WORK IS NOT TO START WITHOUT A PERMIT; that the work will be in accordance with the approved plan in the case of all work which requires review and approval of plans. Issuance of a permit and inspections conducted do not constitutes a guarantee or warranty from the City.

By signing this application I do hereby certify that all the information is complete and accurate. I further certify that there are no delinquent property taxes, special assessments, penalties, interest or municipal utility fees due on the parcel to which the application relates on the above stated property.

Applicant's Signature			Date
	OFFICE USE	CONLY	
Date received by City:		Permit Number	
Construction Type: Value based on Square feet:			Building Area:
<u>PERMIT FEES</u> * Building Permits Plan Review State Surcharge Other	\$ \$ \$		
TOTAL FEES	\$		
* Other fees for water/sewer, plu	mbing and driveway a	pproach may app	ly
Condition of Issuance/Remarks:			
Administration Review			
Permit Issuance Approved by: _			Date:

# CITY OF SILVER BAY INSPECTION CARD

# THIS FORM MUST BE CONSPICUOUSLY POSTED ON BUILDING SITE DURING CONSTRUCTION

This form does not include all required inspections and is used for general use. Inspections will be conducted according to what is required upon the plan review. Contact the local Building Official for any questions.

Owner:	Contractor:	
Address:	Address:	
City/State/Zip:		
Phone:		
Description of building site:		
Size and area of property:		

Type and size of building:

Owner or Contractor shall notify Building Official when ready for each inspection.

INSPECTIONS (General Use)	
FOOTINGS (before footings are poured)	Date Completed:
	Comments:
CONCRETE FLOORING (before flooring is poured)	Data Completed:
CONCRETE TEOOKING (before moorning is poured)	Date Completed:
	Comments:
FRAMING	Date Completed:
	Comments:
INSULATION	Data Completede
INSULATION	Date Completed:
	Comments:
PLUMBING	Date Completed:
	Comments:
ELECTRICAL	Dete Complete de
ELECTRICAL	Date Completed:
	Comments:
HEATING	Date Completed:
	Comments:
OTHER	
OTHER	Date Completed:
	Comments:
FINAL	Date Completed:
	Comments:
CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY	Date Completed:
	Comments:

# **BUILDING APPLICATION CHECKLIST**

This form is completed by the City of Silver Bay and is only used as a guideline.

			_
Date Co	ompleted		
	(Please	l fully completed Permit App note: A Land Use Perm d for most building project	it must also be completed and
			Yes (\$)No
⊣ —	Does property	have delinquent taxes due?	$\underline{\qquad} Yes (\$ \_ ) \_ No$
		Parcel ID	
	FOR EXISTI	NG RESIDENTIAL CONST	RUCTION
Check which or			
Sheds	uct new garage* over 200 sq. ft.*	Gazebo*	Addition/Remodel of home* Roof/Window Alterations
		mit required (For * items above	
⊣	-	project \$	
⊣	**	ee received (See attached sheet	-
H	÷ .	ements met (See attached sheet	
		spection required? Yes	
		ction is required, see inspection	area below)
	Date permit is	ssued	
		TIAL OR COMMERCIAL O	CONSTRUCTION
Check which of New re	ne applies esidential construction	New commer	cial construction
	Land Use Per	mit completed	
		ee received \$	_
_	that are r	not included in the normal build	es for plan review and state surcharge ling fees)
<u>Ц                                    </u>	Valuation of I	0	_
님		d (Two (2) sets of plans are req	
님		ssued (Project must be completed	· · · •
	• • •		ee paid be approved by the Street Department
	Plumbing Insp	pection fee paid	
		Connection fee paid (Contact U	Jtilities Superintendent)
	Electrical insp	pections completed	
	Is building ins	spection required? Yes	No
	-	ction is required, see inspection	area below)
	Certificate of	Occupancy issued	

**BUILDING INSPECTIONS** Requires Building Inspector's sign off. Electrical, Plumbing and Heating inspections are separate

Date	Initials	Inspections Required (See attached inspection card) Footing Inspection required before footing is poured.
		Concrete Floor Inspection required before flooring is poured.
		Rough-in (Framing) Inspection including the following:
		Plumbing Inspection Date
		Pressure Testing Date
		Insulation Inspection
		All other inspections as required on plan review
		Final Inspection required before occupancy
		Certificate of Occupancy issued

#### PERMITS – GENERAL OVERVIEW

This overview is provided to help ease the questions in the permit process, but is not all encompassing. Each project is different, therefor the Planning & Zoning Commission and/or City Council will determine if there is additional information required. Should you have any questions regarding permits, please contact City Hall at 218-226-4408.

#### PERMITS REQUIRED FOR ITEMS SUCH AS:

New construction, Alterations/Remodeling Sheds, Fences, Decks, Garages, Maintenance/Repair/Replacement Additions, Repaving of Driveway Approach, Demolition or moving of any building, Signing, Home Occupation, Rezoning

#### PERMITS MAY NOT BE REQUIRED FOR ITEMS SUCH AS\*:

Residing (unless you alter the sheathing), Repaving (unless you repave approach), Window replacement (unless you change size or add windows), Shingling (unless you change physical aspects of the roof), Repairs, Maintenance or minor alterations that do not change the physical dimensions or shape of any building or structure on land, Garage sales (limit 2 per year), telemarketing, business conducted by phone

\*Please contact City Hall with questions.

#### TYPES OF PERMITS THAT NEED TO BE COMPLETE AND REQUIRE FEES:

LAND USE	The purpose of a land use permit it to insure setback requirements, impervious surface requirements, variances, special conditions, signage, and zoning changes are adhered to. <b>Application fee is \$50 and is non-refundable.</b>
BUILDING	The purpose of the building permit is to insure changes to properties follow appropriate building codes and regulations. Building permit fees are determined upon the valuation of the structure changes. This permit most often is in addition to the Land Use Permit. <b>Application fee is based on valuation and determined by the City.</b>

#### <u>CONDITIONS PLACED UPON LAND USE PERMITS THAT REQUIRE PUBLIC NOTIFICATIONS AND HEARINGS.</u> <u>THEY REQUIRE ADDITIONAL FEES AND APPLICATIONS</u>:

HOME OCCUPATION	For anyone wishing to operate a home-based business for compensation, which houses inventory, and/or generates additional traffic within the neighborhood. There are some occupations that do not require a permit such as Home Retail Parties (Tupperware, Pampered Chef, Jewelry, etc.), Daycares, telemarketing, computer based businesses that do not have public coming to the home, or businesses that are conducted via phone/e-mail. All Home Occupation permits require a public hearing and must be renewed every three (3) years. A pre-application for home occupation permits is required before completing the full Home Use Application. Application fee is \$100. Renewal fee is \$30 / 3 years.
CONDITIONAL USE	These permits generally are designed for a specific use of the property as it relates to the zoning district in which the property is located. They may be allowed with specific restrictions set by the City. Additional charges apply. They require a public notification and hearing according to Minnesota Statutes. Application fee is \$250 plus Lake County Filing Fees.
VARIANCE	These permits generally are designed for a modification or variation from the provisions of the zoning district in which a property is located. They are typically granted when there are reasons of exceptional circumstances unique to the property which would cause a hardship. Additional charges apply. They require a public notification and hearing according to Minnesota Statutes. The variance is also filed with Lake County. <b>Application fee is \$250 plus Lake County Filing Fees.</b>
ZONING CHANGES	Anyone requesting a property zone change must complete the Land Use Application. No "spot zoning" is allowed. Additional charges apply. They require a public notification and hearing according to Minnesota Statutes. The zoning changes are also filed with Lake County. <b>Application fee is \$250 plus Lake County Filing Fees.</b>
PLATTING/SUBDIVISION	These are separate from the permit process.

Permits that require a public hearing must be submitted sixty (60) days prior to the start of the project. All other permit applications should be submitted to the City of Silver Bay at least two (2) weeks prior to the start of the project.

# **EXTRACTED FROM 1997 UNIFORM BUILDING CODE**

# **TABLE NO. 1-A – BUILDING PERMIT FEES**

# \*This is a "valuation" based permit schedule\*

TOTAL FEE				
VALUATION				
\$1.00 to \$500.00	\$23.00			
\$501.00 to \$2,000.00	\$23.50 for the first \$500.00 plus \$3.05 for each additional \$100.00, or fraction thereof, to and including \$2,000.00			
\$2,001.00 to \$25,000.00	\$69.25 for the first \$2,000.00 plus \$14.00 for each additional \$1,000.00, or fraction thereof, to and including \$25,000.00			
\$25,001.00 to \$50,000.00	\$391.25 for the first \$25,000.00 plus \$10.10 for each additional \$1,000.00, or fraction thereof, to and including \$50,000.00			
\$50,001.00 to \$100,000.00	\$643.75 for the first \$50,000.00 plus \$7.00 for each additional \$1,000.00, or fraction thereof, to and including \$100,000.00			
\$100,001.00 to \$500,000.00	\$993.75 for the first \$100,000.00 plus \$5.60 for each additional \$1,000.00, or fraction thereof, to and including \$500,000.00			
\$500,001.00 to \$1,000,000.00	\$3,233.75 for the first \$500,000.00 plus \$4.75 for each additional \$1,000.00, or fraction thereof, to and including			
\$1,000,001.00 and up \$5,608.75 for the first \$1,000,000.00 plus \$3.15 for each additional \$1,000.00, or fraction thereof				
Other Inspections and Fees:				
	mal business hours			
2. Reinspection fees assessed under provisions of				
Section 305.8 \$47.00 per hour *				
3. Inspections for which no fee is specifically indicated				
4. Additional plan review required by changes, additions or revisions to plans \$47.00 per hour *				
5. For use of outside consultants for plan checking and				
inspections, or both Actual costs **				

\* Or the total hourly cost to the jurisdiction, whichever is the greatest. This cost shall include supervision, overhead, equipment, hourly wages and fringe benefits of the employees involved.

\*\* Actual costs include administrative and overhead costs. GI026.doc

# Connection Fees (Schedule 2)

The City will increase its current connection fee for an equivalent residential connection to \$385 for each water connection and \$975 for each sewer connection.

Connection fees for customers with meters larger than 5/8 inch are increased proportionately to reflect the increased capacity they can provide. The capacity of a water meter is based on the American Water Works Association (AWWA) rated capacity. The connection fee for larger meters is determined as follows:

- Determine the HE ratio by dividing the AWWA-rated capacity of each meter by the AWWA rated capacity of a 5/8 inch meter. For example, a 1-inch meter has an AWWA-rated capacity of 50 gallons per minute (gpm). The 5/8 inch meter has an AWWA-rated capacity of 20 gpm. Thus, the HE ratio of a 1 inch meter is 50gpm/20gpm, or 2.50.
- Multiply the connection fee for the 5/8 inch meter by the square root of the HE ratio of a larger meter. For the 1-inch meter used above, the connection fee would be the square root of 2.50 multiplied by the standard residential connection charge, or 1.58 \*\$385 = \$608. Rounding to the nearest \$5.00 gives us a connection fee of \$610 for a 1-inch water connection.

The square root of the HE ratio is used rather than a direct proportion because the water meter capacity does not necessarily directly reflect actual water consumption. This provides a more equitable connection fee system.

Meter Size	AWWA Rated Capacity/GPM	Household Equivalent Ratio*	Proposed Water Connection Fee**	Proposed Sewer Connection Fee**
5/8"	20	1	\$385	\$975
3/4"	30	1.5	\$385	\$975
1"	50	2.5	\$385	\$975
1 1/2"	100	5.0	\$860	\$2,180
2"	160	8.0	\$1,090	\$2,760
3"	320	16.0	\$1,540	\$3,900
4"	500	25.0	\$1,930	\$4,880
6"	1,000	50.0	\$2,720	\$6,890
8"	1,600	80.0	\$3,440	\$8,720

The capacities, HE ratios, and proposed connection fees for meters up to 8 inches are shown in the table below.

\* HE Ratio is determined by dividing the AWWA-rated capacity by the capacity for a 5/8" meter.

\*\* Proposed fee = fee for 5/8" meter x the square root of the HE Ratio, rounded to \$5.00.

Adopted this 21<sup>st</sup> day of May, 2007.



on a concrete or masonry slab, which is in direct contact SILL PLATE: All foundation plates or sills and sleepers foundations must be of approved treated wood, foundawith earth, and sills which rest on concrete or masonry

exterior wall. Minimum stud size is 2 x 4 and spaced not ness, having a width not less than that of the wall studs. than three studs must be installed at each corner of an wide dimension perpendicular to the wall, and not less WALL FRAMING: Studs must be placed with their

tion cedar or redwood not less than 2 inches in thick-

more than 24 inches on center.

truss plans signed by a registered engineer.



24 HOUR NOTICE IS REQUIRED FOR INSPECTIONS.



located within 6 feet of a dwelling or 5 feet to any property WALL OPENING PROTECTION: Exterior garage walls line must be protected with materials approved for one

code requirements, please contact your local building dements with regard to garage construction. For specific NOTE: The above outlines only general code require-

- Footing/Concrete Slab: To be made after all form work is set up, mesh laid, rods wired in, etc.: but PRIOR TO THE POURING OF CONCRETE.
- Framing: To be made after all framing, blocking and stalled and prior to closing the construction so as to bracing are in place, rough electrical (if any) is approved, sliding and roof covering materials are inmake it inaccessible for inspection.
  - To be made upon completion of the garage
- tions above, the inspector may make or require other Other Inspections: In addition to the three inspec-
- sions of the code or to assist you with your questions inspections to ascertain compliance with the proviconcerns during the construction process

Be sure your contractor is licensed. It's the law in Minnesota (218) 226-4408

City of Silver Bay PLEASE CALL THE INSPECTION DEPARTMENT

Form 1200.08



Form 1200.08



CONCRETE GARAGE FLOOR

Minimum Slandards

For Delached Garage Over 400 Sq Fl.

Form 1200.08

Call For Form Inspection Before Pouring -

# NOTICE SILVER BAY RESIDENTS

Effective immediately, the State of Minnesota Electrical Division will be conducting electrical inspections within the City of Silver Bay. The new Lake County electrical inspector is RONALD BELDO. You can contact him at (218) 290-3742. Should you desire additional information, visit <u>www.dli.mn.gov</u>. The telephone number for the Board of Electricity is 651-284-5912.



# EGRESS WINDOW REQUIREMENTS (REVISED 3/28/2008)

# PERMIT SUBMITAL CHECKLIST:

- □ Signed and completed Building Permit Application required when changing the rough opening of an existing window or installing a brand new window opening.
- □ Submit 2 copies of plans including:
  - □ Complete elevation drawing of the elevation to be altered containing the window. Elevation should show what level the window is on and how many stories are above it.
  - □ Section showing header size and distance of window sill to floor and depth of window well if applicable.

# **BUILDING CODE REQUIREMENTS:**

- Basements and every sleeping room shall have at least one operable emergency and rescue opening. The required emergency and rescue opening in the bedrooms located in the basement, satisfies the requirement of the basement having an emergency and rescue opening.
- The bottom sill of egress windows shall be no more than 44 inches above the finished floor height.
- Egress windows shall have a clear opening, measured when the operable part of the window is completely open, of 5.7 square feet and meeting the following minimum dimensions. Windows with a bottom sill height of no more than 44 inches above or below grade are allowed to be a minimum of 5 square feet.

> Minimum clear opening width = 20 inches.

- > Minimum clear opening height = 24 inches.
- Egress windows shall be operational from the inside of the room without the use of keys or special knowledge.
- Below grade egress windows shall be installed with an egress window well meeting the following minimum dimensions.
  - Minimum horizontal dimension of 36 inches by 36 inches and allow the window to be fully opened.
  - Ladders or steps shall be required for window wells deeper than 44 inches and are allowed to project a maximum of 6 inches into the required area of the well.
  - Ladders shall be permanently fixed and have a minimum interior width of 12 inches, project at least 3 inches from the



wall of the well, and have rungs spaced no more than 18 inches vertically for the full height of the well.

• Window wells are allowed to be covered with covers or screens, provided that the net clear opening height and width of the cover or screen, when open, meets that of the egress window itself as stated earlier. Such covers or screens shall be releasable or removable from the inside without the use of a key, tool, special knowledge, or force greater than that which is required for normal operation of the egress window.



- \* The window well shall allow the window be opened fully.
- Egress windows may be placed under decks or other projections, provided the window can be fully opened, and provides a path not less than 36 inches in height to a yard or court.



# **REQUIRED INSPECTIONS:**

- □ **Framing:** Before interior wall covering (i.e. gypsum) is applied and window well is complete.
- □ **<u>Final</u>**: When interior is complete and window is fully trimmed.

### **GENERAL NOTES:**

- The stamped, approved plans and survey shall be kept on the job site until the final inspection has been made.
- The Inspection Record card shall be placed on an outside exterior wall near the pool and shall remain posted until the final inspection has been made. Cards should be protected from the weather.
- Call (218) 226-4408 between 8:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. to schedule an inspection. Provide at least 24-hour advance notice and provide permit number at time of scheduling.
- Prior to digging, call Gopher State One-Call at (800) 252-1166 to verify utility locations. 48-hour notice is required, excluding weekends and holidays.